



# Year 1 English

Year 1 has government statutory schemes of learning for us to follow as detailed in the National Curriculum for English. Phonics is a big part of Year 1. Your child will continue to expand on their knowledge of phonics and will probably surprise you with just how quickly they develop their reading. They will do 20 minutes of phonics learning each day, just like they did in Reception. These are fun, pacy sessions which involve games and tasks. They will learn tricky words, spelling rules and how to sound out and blend to aid them with their reading and writing.

They will be encouraged to 'have a go' at spelling when writing independently, by phonetically sounding out words. Their teacher may well ask them to 'write it like it sounds' and, as the weeks go by, they will learn the correct sounds to replace those guesses.

Your child will be learning through a topic this year, which makes lessons relevant and exciting. They will learn English through all sorts of wonderful stories and they will also act out stories that may be familiar to you at home.

They will plan and write their own wonderful creative stories, poems and instructions. They will learn to write confidently in sentences and to use exciting language — all while improving their handwriting.

## Word reading and comprehension in Year 1

### Children will learn to:

- apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words
- respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ **phonemes**, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes
- read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught
- read **common exception words**, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
- read words containing taught GPCs and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and -est endings
- read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs
- read words with contractions [for example, *I'm*, *I'll*, *we'll*], and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s)
- read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words.
- develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:
  - listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently
  - being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences
  - becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics



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- recognising and joining in with predictable phrases
  - learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart
  - discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known.
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- understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:
    - drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
    - checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
    - discussing the significance of the title and events
    - making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
    - predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.
  - participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say
  - explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them.

## Spelling in Year 1

### Children will be taught to:

- spell:
  - words containing each of the 40+ phonemes already taught
  - [common exception words](#)
  - the days of the week.
- name the letters of the alphabet:
  - naming the letters of the alphabet in order
  - using letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the same sound.
- add prefixes and suffixes:
  - using the spelling rule for adding -s or -es as the plural marker for nouns and the third person singular marker for verbs
  - using the prefix un-
  - using -ing, -ed, -er and -est where no change is needed in the spelling of root words (for example, *helping*, *helped*, *helper*, *eating*, *quicker*, *quickest*).
- apply simple spelling rules and guidance, as listed in [Spelling in Year 1](#)
- write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs and common exception words taught so far.



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## Handwriting in Year 1

### Children will be taught to:

- sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil comfortably and correctly
- begin to form lower-case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place
- form capital letters
- form digits 0-9

## Creative writing (composition) in Year 1

### Children will be taught to:

- write sentences by:
  - saying out loud what they are going to write about
  - composing a sentence orally before writing it
  - sequencing sentences to form short narratives
  - re-reading what they have written to check that it makes sense.
- discuss what they have written with the teacher or other pupils
- read aloud their writing clearly enough to be heard by their peers and the teacher.

## Grammar & punctuation in Year 1

### Children will be taught to:

- develop their understanding of the concepts set out in [English Appendix 2](#) by:
  - leaving spaces between words
  - joining words and joining clauses using and
  - beginning to punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark
  - using a capital letter for names of people, places, the days of the week, and the personal pronoun 'I'
  - learning the grammar for year 1 in [English Appendix 2](#).
- use the grammatical terminology in English Appendix 2 in discussing their writing.

Click on the link below to read all areas highlighted in pink in this document:

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